

Reading is a complex, active process of problem-solving in order to making meaning. Johnson and Keier's graphic above shows what thinking processes happen as good readers read. Readers who have developed this system constantly check on themselves and think about what they're reading, notice when their reading doesn't make sense, stop, and use strategies to fix errors and confusion. Research shows that readers with un undeveloped reading process system can learn from listening to and being taught how and when to utilize these processes.

(Catching Readers Before They Fall, 2010)